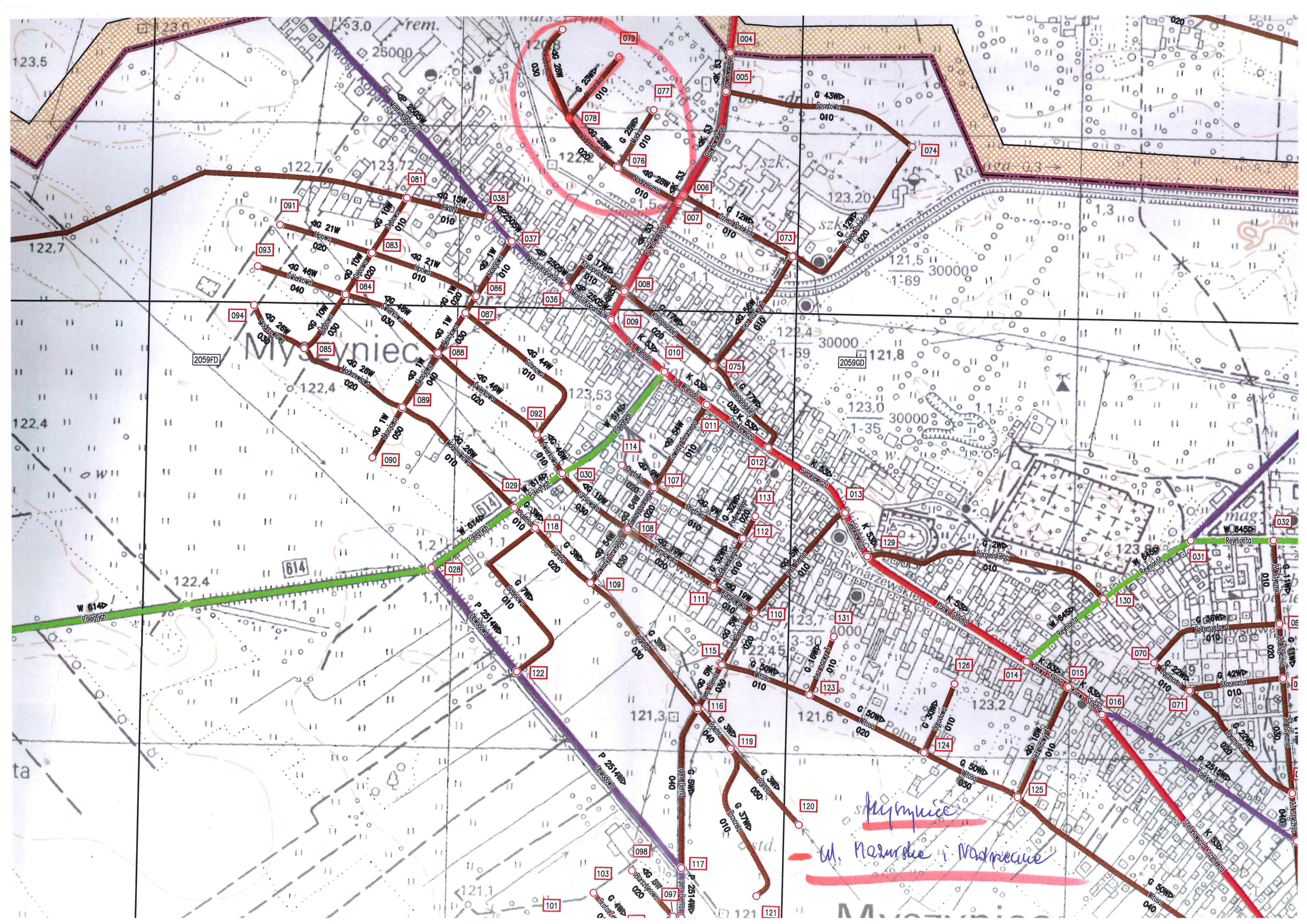




Myśzyńiec
ul. Mazurskie i Nadmeczne